		Part A: Intr	oduction			
Tec Arc	gram: Certificate rse in Microbial hniques and chaegoniate ntification	Class: B.Sc.I Year	Year: 2022	Session:2022-2023		
1.	Course Code	BOT-1T				
2.	Course Title	Microbial Diversity and Plant Pathology				
3.	Course Type	Theory				
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NO				
5.	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to  Understand the Viruses, Bacteria, Phycology, Mycology and Plan pathology  Learn microbial techniques which will be beneficial for agriculture an industry.  Learn life cycles of selected genera of different groups  Understand etiology of plant diseases  Apply their knowledge in the crop fields to eradicate or avoid the diseases  Apply different biofertilizers to enhance productivity				
6.	Credit Value	Theory: 4				
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50 Min Passing Marks: 17				

	Part B: Content of the Course  Total Periods: 60	
Unit	Topics	No. ofPeriod
ı	Microbial Techniques & instrumentation: Microscopy – Light, phase contrast, scanning and transmission electron microscopy, staining techniques for light microscopy. Common equipment of microbiology lab and principle of their working – autoclave, oven, laminar air flow, centrifuge, colorimetry, spectrophotometry, electrophoresis, immobilization methods, fermentation and fermenters.	12
п	Microbial world: Cell structure of Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cells, Gram positive and Gram-negative bacteria, Structure of bacteria; Bacterial Growth curve, factors affecting growth of microbes; Sporulation, reproduction, recombination in bacteria. Viruses, general characteristics, Structure of viruses, Bacteriophages and TMV; Lytic and Lysogenic cycles, viroid, Prions & mycoplasma, phytoplasma, actinomycetes and their economic uses.  Applied Microbiology: Food fermentations and food produced by microbes, Production of antibiotics, enzymes, alcoholic beverages, Lactic acid and Acetic acid production. Antigen, antibody and production of monoclonal antibodies (Hybridoma techniques).	12
ш	Phycology: General characteristic features, classification and range of thallus organization. Classification and life cycle of -Volvox. Oedogonium, Chara, Vaucheria, Ectocarpus and Polysiphonia. Economic importance of algae - Role of algae in soil fertility, algae as biofertilizer, blue green algae and nitrogen economy of soil; algae as biofuel	12

Mushroom Cultivation, Lichenology & Mycorrhiza: General Mycology , characteristic features, Economic importance and Classification of Fungi. Distinguishing characters of Myxomycota: General characters of Mastigomycota: Phytophthora and Albugo, Zygomycota: Rhizopus and Mucor, Ascomycota: Saccharomyces, Penicillium, Peziza. Basidiomycota: Ustilago, Puccinia, Agaricus; Deuteromycota: Colletotrichum, IV Fusarium, Alternaria. Heterothallism, Physiological specialization, Heterokaryosis & 12 Parasexuality, Mushroom cultivation- Button and Oyster mushroom General account of lichens, reproduction and significance; Mycorrhiza: ectomycorrhiza and endomycorrhiza and their significance. Plant Pathology: Disease concept, Symptoms, Etiology, Primary and secondary inoculum, pathogenesis, Koch's Postulates. Mechanism of infection and predisposing factors. Disease reoccurrence, Defence mechanism ; physical and biochemical, Disease Resistance, Systemic fungicides, Organomercurials and sulphur containing fungicides Diseases and Control: Symptoms, Causal organism, Disease cycle and Control measures of - Early & Late Blight of Potato, Damping of seedlings, False Smut of Rice/ Brown spot of rice, Black Stem Rust of Wheat, Alternaria spot and White rust of Crucifers, Red 12 Rot of Sugarcane, Wilting of Arhar, Mosaic diseases on tobacco and cucumber, yellow vein mosaic of bhindi; Citrus Canker, Little leaf of brinjal; Disease management: Quarantine organizationand Integrated plant disease management, Biological control Keywords: Microbial techniques, Mushroom cultivation, Mycology, Lichenology & Mycorrhiza, Plant

diseases

# Part C -Learning Resources

### Suggested Readings:

 Microbiology Fundamental and Applications (hindi) (pb) 9. ISBN: 9788188826230 Edition: 03Year: 2016Author: Dr. Purohit SS, Dr. Deo Publisher: Student Edition Language: Hindi

 Modern Microbiology (hindi) (hb) ISBN: 9788177543599Edition: 1Year: 2018Author: Dr. Purohit SS., Dr. Singh T Publisher: Agrobios (India)

3. Plant pathology by R.S. Mehrotra, Tata McGraw-Hill Publication

### Text Books:

Kumar, H.D. (1999). Introductory Phycology. Affiliated East-West. Press Pvt. Ltd. Delhi. 2nd edition.

Tortora, G.J., Funke, B.R., Case, C.L. (2010). Microbiology: An Introduction, Pearson Benjamin Cummings, U.S.A. 10th edition.

3. Sethi, I.K. and Walia, S.K. (2011). Text book of Fungi & Their Allies, MacMillan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Delhi.

Aggarwal, S. K. 2009. Foundation Course in Biology, A one books Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

Aneja, K. R. 1993. Experiments in Microbiology, Pathology and Tissue Culture, Vishwa Prakashan,

Annie Ragland, 2012. Algae and Bryophytes, Saras Publication, Kanyakumari, India. 6.

7. Basu, A. N. 1993. Essentials of Plant Viruses, Vectors and Plant diseases, New Age International, New Delhi. 8. Chopra, G. L. 1984. A text book of Algae, Rastogi publications, Meerut, India.

- 9. Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi.
- 10. Fritsch, R. E. 1977. Structure and Reproduction of Algae, Cambridge University Press, London.

11. Sharma, P.D. (2011). Plant Pathology. Meerut, U.P.: Rastogi Publication.

12. Webster, J., Weber, R. (2007). Introduction to Fungi, 3rd edition. Cambridge, U.K.: Cambridge University Press..

13. Pandey B.P. 2001. College Botany Volume 1, S Chand & Company Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi.

14. Pandey, B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

15. Pelzar, 1963. Microbiology, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi

Rangaswamy, G. 2009, Disease of Crop Plants in India, Prientice Hall of India, New Delhi.

### Online Resources

https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/economic-botany-india

- ii. https://www.infinityfoundation.com/mandala/t es/t es tiwar botany frameset.htm
- iii. https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335715457\_Ancient\_Indian\_rishi's Sages\_knowledge\_of\_botany\_and\_medicinal\_plants\_since\_Vedic\_period\_was\_much\_older\_than\_the\_period\_of\_Theophrastus\_A\_c\_ase\_study\_who\_was\_the\_actual\_father\_of\_botany
- iv. https://www.scribd.com/presentation/81269920/Botany-of-Ancient-India
- v. https://insa.nic.in/writereaddata/UpLoadedFiles/IJHS/Vol17\_2\_17\_PKBhattacharyya.pdf

### Suggested equivalent online courses:

- 1. https://indianculture.gov.in/rarebooks/economic-botany-india
- https://community.plantae.org/tags/mooc with-plants-in-science
   futurelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-
- https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=plants
- http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530
- 5. https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology
- 6. https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology
- 7. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
- 8. https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/ https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/bacteria/bacteria.html
- https://www.livescience.com/53272-what-is-a-virus.html
- 10.https://gclambathach.in/lms/Economic%20importance%20of%20Algae.pdf
- 11.https://www.slideshare.net/sardar1109/algae-notes-1
- 12.https://www.onlinebiologynotes.com/algae-general-characteristics-classification/
- 13.https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/immunology-and-microbiology/fungus
- 14.https://ucmp.berkeley.edu/fungi/fungi.html
- 15.https://agrimoon.com/wp-content/uploads/Mashroom-culture.pdf
- 16.http://ecoursesonline.iasri.res.in/mod/page/view.php?id=11293
- 17.http://www.hillagric.ac.in/edu/coa/ppath/lect/plpath111/Lect.%201%20%20Introduction-PI%20Path%20111.pdf
- 18.http://www.jnkvv.org/PDF/11042020102651plant\_pathology.pdf
- https://www.apsnet.org/edcenter/disimpactmngmnt/tope/EpidemiologyTemporal/Pages/ManagementStrate gies.aspx
- 20.https://learn.saylor.org/course/view.php?id=23&sectionid=6821
- 21.https://www.sciencedirect.com/topics/earth-and-planetary-sciences/microscopy
- 22.http://physics.fe.uni-lj.si/students/predavanja/Microscopy\_Kulkarni.pdf
- 23.https://lipidnanostructuresgroup.weebly.com/
- 24.https://zoology4civilservices.wordpress.com/2016/06/18/65/
- 25.https://microbenotes.com/laminar-flow-hood

## Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

## Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): As per rule

University Exam(UE): 50Marks

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# Declaration

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Botany) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1,	Shri Prabhat Pandey		
	Asst. Prof.		
	Gramya Bharti Vidyapith, Hardibazar	*	Chairman /
2.	Dr. A.N. Bahadur	-	Member (011110)
	Professor		100000 Co
	Govt. E.R.R. P.G. Science College, Bilaspur		
3.	Dr. Prashant Kumar Singh		Member 430M
	Asst. Prof.		29
	Govt. V.B. Singh Dev Girls College, Jashpur		
4.	Dr. Awadhesh Kumar Shrivastava		Member Land
	Asst. Prof.		100
	Govt. D.T. P.G. College, Utai, Durg		
5.	Dr. Ashok Kumar Bharti		Member Defaut
	Asst. Prof.		The state of the s
	Kirodimal Govt. Arts & Science College, Raigarh		-
6.	Dr. Smriti Chakravarty		Member Jhangut
	Professor		B10612022
	Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College, Raipur		in the state of
7.	Dr. Rupinder Diwan	_	Member Round
	Professor		13/6/22
	Govt. Nagarjun P.G. College of Science, Raipur		
8.	Dr. Usha Chandel		Member 59 / 170
	Asst. Prof.		Member 59 / 170
	Govt. Dr. W.W. Patankar Girls P.G. College, Durg		
9.	Mr. Kaushal Kishor	2.5	Member V
	Asst. Prof.		Welliber 08
	Govt. Pt. Shyamacharan Shukla College, Dharsiwa,		
	Raipur		
0,10	Manisha Gupta		Member Mo. 1
N.E.	,-		Momber Member

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		Part A: Intro	oduction				
Program: Certificate course in Microbial techniques and Archaegoniate identification		Class: B.Sc. I Year	Session:2022-2023				
1.	Course Code	BOT-2T					
2.	Course Title	Archegoniateae and Plant Architecture					
3.	Course Type	Theory					
4.	Pre-requisite (if any)	NO					
5.	Course Learning. Outcomes (CLO)	At the end of this course, the students will be able to              Understand the General characteristics and affinities of Bryophytes Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms             Phylogenetic relationships with the help of Palaeobotanical studies             Learn morphology, and- flower architecture of angiosperms					
6.	Credit Value	Theory: 4					
7.	Total Marks	Max. Marks: 50		4 Ain Passing Marks: 17			

	Part B: Content of the Course	
	Total Periods: 60	
Unit	Topics	No. ofPeriod
ı	Introduction to Archegoniates & Bryophytes: Unique features of archegoniates, Bryophytes: General characteristic features and Affinities, adaptations to land habit, Range of thallus organization. Classification (up to family), morphology, anatomy and reproduction of Riccia, Marchantia, Anthoceros and Sphagnum. (Developmental details not to be included). Economic importance of bryophytes.	12
п	Pteridophytes: General characteristic features and affinities, Classification (up to family) with examples, Heterospory and seed habit, stelar evolution, economic importance of Pteridophytes, Morphology, anatomy and life cycle of Psilotum, Lycopodium, Selaginella, Equisetum, Pteris and Marselia.	12
ш	Gymnosperms: Classification and distribution of gymnosperms; Salient features of Cycadales, Ginkgoales, Coniferales and Gnetales, their examples, structure and reproduction; economic importance, Morphology, anatomy and life cycle of Cycas, Pinusand Ephedra.	12
IV	Palaeobotany: General account, Geological time scale; Brief account of process of fossilization & types of fossils and their study techniques; Fossil plants: Rhynia, Williamsonia, Cycadeoidea. Contribution of Prof. BirbalSahni	12
v	Angiosperm Morphology (Stem, Roots, Leaves, Flowers and Inflorescence: Morphology and modifications of root; Stem, leaf and bud. Types of inflorescences; flowers, flower parts, fruits and types of placentation; Definition	12

June inflores

and types of seeds.

Keywords: Archaegoniatae, Bryophyta, Rhynia, Heterospory, Angiosperms, Fossil

## Part C -Learning Resources

Gangulee H. S. and K. Kar 1992. College Botany Vol. I and II. (New Central Book Agency)

- Bhatnagar, S.P. and Moitra, A. (1996). Gymnosperms. New Age International (P) Ltd Publishers, New Delhi, India.
- Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
- Parihar, N.S. (1991). An introduction to Embryophyta. Vol. I. Bryophyta. Central Book Depot. Allahabad.
- 5. Rashid A (1999) An Introduction to Pteridophyta, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

Sharma OP (1990) Textbook of Pteridophyta. MacMillan India Ltd. Delhi.

- Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students Pteridophyta, S. Chand and Company.
- Vashishtha BR, Sinha AK and Kumar A (2010) Botany for Degree Students Gymnosperms, S. Chand and
- 9. Parihar NS (1976) Biology and Morphology of Pteridophytes. Central Book Depot.

10. Bhatnagar SP (1996) Gymnosperms, New Age International Publisher.

11. Pandey BP (2010) College Botany Vol II S. Chand and Company, New Delhi .

### Online Resources

- https://www.anbg.gov.au/bryophyte/what-is-bryophyte.
- https://pteridoportal.org/portal/index.php
- 3. https://www.conifers.org/zz/gymnosperms.php
- http://www.mobot.org/MOBOT/research/APweb/
- https://milneorchid.weebly.com/plant-id-for-beginners
- 6. http://webapp1.dlib.indiana.edu/inauthors/view?docId=VAC0868&doc.view=print
- https://palynology.org/
- 8. http://www2.estrellamountain.edu/faculty/farabee/biobk/Biobookflowers.html
- 9. https://www.sciencelearn.org.nz/resources/100-plant-reproduction
- 10. https://palaeobotany.org

#### Part D: Assessment and Evaluation

### Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks: 50

Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): As per rule

University Exam(UE): 50Marks



## Declaration

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Botany) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

1.	Shri Prabhat Pandey			
	Asst. Prof.			
	Gramya Bharti Vidyapith, Hardibazar		Chairman	10 10
2.	Dr. A.N. Bahadur		Member	blemone
	Professor			Victorio >
	Govt. E.R.R. P.G. Science College, Bilaspur			
3.	Dr. Prashant Kumar Singh		Member	430m
	Asst. Prof.			
	Govt. V.B. Singh Dev Girls College, Jashpur			
4.	Dr. Awadhesh Kumar Shrivastava	*	Member	100
	Asst. Prof.			ango!
	Govt. D.T. P.G. College, Utai, Durg			- 0 1
5.	Dr. Ashok Kumar Bharti	-	Member	BLOWN
	Asst. Prof.			
	Kirodimal Govt. Arts & Science College, Raigarh			11 1-
6.	Dr. Smriti Chakravarty	*	Member	charaly
	Professor			13/06/20220
	Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College, Raipur			10-AM
7.	Dr. Rupinder Diwan	*	Member	RAIN BINDE
	Professor			
	Govt. Nagarjun P.G. College of Science, Raipur		Member	120 14
8.	Dr. Usha Chandel		Member	13/6/22
	Asst. Prof.			1
ō	Govt. Dr. W.W. Patankar Girls P.G. College, Durg Mr. Kaushal Kishor		Member	W.C/
9.	Asst. Prof.	-	Memoer	2nd
	Govt. Pt. Shyamacharan Shukla College, Dharsiwa,			
	Raipur			
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

Member

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10. Manisha Cropta

		Part A : Int	roduct				
Prog	gramme: Certificate	Class B.	ScI	Year: 2022	Session: 2022-23		
1. Course Code BOT-1P							
2.	2. Course Title Microbial Techniques and Archegoniate identification						
3,	Course Type			Practical			
4,	Pre-requisite (if any)	No					
5.	Course outcomes:	working in a microb Develop skills for Agriculture and Env Practical skills in th & Pathology.  learn to identify Al Symbiotic and Paras Can initiate his own	strumen piology identify ironmone field lgae, L sitic ass Plant	nts, techniques and laboratory. ying microbes and usent purposes. I and laboratory expendichens and plant pat	good lab practices for sing them for Industrial, riments in Microbiology thogens along with their		
6,	Credit Value	2					
7. Total Marks Max. Marks: 50 Min. Passing Marks: 17					17		
		Part B : Content					
		Total No. of P	eriods	- 30			
Tentative Practical List		Topic * (Minimum Any to syllabus. 20% for spotting, 10% exequally in each unit.) INSTRUMENTS & TE laboratory practices. 2. Principles and application autoclave, centrifuge, Lamin 3. Buffer preparation & titra 4. Cleaning and Sterilization 5. Preparation of media-PD 6. Inoculation and culturing BACTERIAL IDENTIFIC 2. Staining techniques: Grant MYCOLOGY:	n of La nar air ation n of gla A and of Fun CATIO n's, sta	QUES: 1. Laborate aboratory instruments flow, filtration unit, sussware NAM agi and bacteria on the property of the property o	and rest 60 % marks fory safety and good -microscope, incubator, haker, pH meter.		
		Study/ Slide prepara     Saccharomyces, Pen     Alternaria, Agaricus	icilliu	d . Staining of fungi. n, Peziza, Ustilago, P			

Der James 6.22

2. Lichens: crustose, foliose and fruticose specimens.

### PHYCOLOGY:

1.Study / Slide preparation and Staining of algae -

Volvox, Oedogonium and Chara; Vaucheria; Ectocarpus Polysiphonia

## EXPERIMENTAL PLANT PATHOLOGY

Isolation of pathogen from diseased leaf.

Identification: Pathological specimens of Brown spot of rice, Bacterial blight of rice, Loose smut of wheat, , red rot of sugar cane, Tikka disease of ground nut, Slides of uredial, telial, pycnial & aecial stages of *Puccinia*, Few viral and bacterial plant diseases. like- Leaf curl of Papaya, Citrus canker

## PRACTICALS IN APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY

- 1. Isolation of rhizosphere to non rhizosphere population of bacteria.
- 2. Isolation of phyllosphere microflora.
- 3. Alcohol production from grapes in anaerobic condition
- 4. Isolation of lactic acid bacteria from curd.
- 5. Enzyme production and assay catalase, protease and amylase.

## Bryophyta:

Study of morphology and anatomy of:

- 1. Riccia
- 2. Marchantia
- 3. Anthoceros
- 4. Sphagnum

## Pteridophyta:

Study of morphology and anatomy of:

- 1. Lycopodium
- 2. Selaginella
- 3. Equisetum
- 4. Pteris
- 5. Marselia

### Gymnosperm:

Study of morphology and anatomy of:

- 1. Cycas
- 2. Pinus
- 3. Ephedra

### Part C - Learning Resource

Text Books, Reference Books, Other Resources

## Suggested Readings:

- Practical Botany (Part I) ISBN #:81-301-0008-8 Sunil D Purohit, Gotam K Kukda & Anamika Singhvi Edition:2013 Apex Publishing House Durga Nursery Road, Udaipur, Rajasthan (bilingual).
- Pandey S.K. (2012). Quick Concept of Botany. Publisher LAP LAMBERT Academic Publishing GmbH & Co. KG, Germany (ISBN: 978-3-8484-3104-5).
- Dubey, R. C. and Maheshwari. D.K. 2012. Practical Microbiology, S. Chand & Company, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 4. Pandey. B.P. 2014 Modern Practical Botany, (Vol-I) S. Chand and Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

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### E-learning Resources:

- https://community.plantae.org/tags/mooc
- 6. futurelearn.com/courses/teaching-biology-inspiring-students-with-plants-in-science
- https://microbiologysociety.org/publication/education-outreach-resources/basic-practical-microbiology-a-manual.html
- https://microbiologyonline.org/file/7926d7789d8a2f7b2075109f68c3175e.pdf
- 9. http://allaboutalgae.com/benefits/
- 10. https://repository.cimmyt.org/xmlui/bitstream/handle/10883/3219/64331.pdf
- 11. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
- http://www.agrifs.ir/sites/default/files/A%20text%20book%20of%20practical%20botany%201%20 %7BAshok%20Bendre%7D%20%5B8
- 13. 171339239%5D%20%281984%29.pdf
- 14. https://www.coursera.org/courses?query=plants
- 15. http://egyankosh.ac.in/handle/123456789/53530
- https://www.classcentral.com/tag/microbiology
- 17. https://www.edx.org/learn/microbiology

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- 18. https://www.mooc-list.com/tags/microbiology
- 19. https://www.udemy.com/topic/microbiology/

	Part D - Assessment and Evaluation	
Suggested Continuous Evaluation	ion Methods:	
Maximum Marks: 50		
	aluation (CCE): Not Applicable	
	University Exam(UE): 50 Marks	

# Declaration

This is to certify that the syllabus is framed by the Central Board of Studies (Botany) as per the guidelines (TOR) of the Department of Higher Education, Raipur Chhattisgarh.

	-			
1.	Shri Prabhat Pandey			
	Asst. Prof.			0
	Gramya Bharti Vidyapith, Hardibazar		Chairman	10
2.	Dr. A.N. Bahadur	-	Member	10mos
	Professor			
	Govt. E.R.R. P.G. Science College, Bilaspur			home
3	Dr. Prashant Kumar Singh	*,	Member	400
200	Asst. Prof.			200
	Govt. V.B. Singh Dev Girls College, Jashpur			
4	Dr. Awadhesh Kumar Shrivastava	-	Member	Anoral
7.	Asst. Prof.			Constitution
	Govt. D.T. P.G. College, Utai, Durg			1
5	Dr. Ashok Kumar Bharti		Member	Blank
0.	Asst. Prof.			
	Kirodimal Govt. Arts & Science College, Raigarh			Marcal
6	Dr. Smriti Chakravarty		Member	13104 12022
0.	Professor			131001
	Govt. J.Y. Chhattisgarh College, Raipur			-10 -01
7	Dr. Rupinder Diwan	*	Member	Biograph
	Professor			Infat
	Govt. Nagarjun P.G. College of Science, Raipur			10 (1)
8	Dr. Usha Chandel	*	Member	M12/16/22
	Asst. Prof.			121
	Govt. Dr. W.W. Patankar Girls P.G. College, Durg			414
9	Mr. Kaushal Kishor	*	Member	XX
	Asst. Prof.			
	Govt. Pt. Shyamacharan Shukla College, Dharsiwa	i,		
	Raipur			
1	O. Massisla Gupta	*	Member	
	10			
	1 (18)			
-	for Journ 22			
	10-13.6			